































## VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN AND GIRLS RESOURCE GUIDE CITIZEN SECURITY, LAW, AND JUSTICE BRIEF

---



Worden, A. P. (2001). Models of Community Coordination in Partner Violence Cases: A Multi-Site Comparative Analysis, Final Report. *US Department of Justice. Washington, DC.*

World Bank. (2011) [Increasing Access to Justice for Women, the Poor, and Those Living in Remote Areas: An Indonesian Case Study](#). *Justice For the Poor Briefing Note 6(2)*.

World Bank. (2011). *World Development Report 2011: Conflict, Security and Development*. Washington, DC: World Bank. Retrieved from: <http://www.worldbank.org/wdr2011>

World Bank. (2012) *World Development Report 2012: Gender Equality and Development*. Washington, DC: World Bank <http://www.worldbank.org/wdr2012>.



## REFERENCES

- <sup>1</sup>World Development Report team calculations based on Chen, Ravallion, and Sangraula 2008 poverty data (available on POVCALNET (<http://iresearch.worldbank.org>). Cited in World Bank, 2011.
- <sup>2</sup> Stöckl, H., Devries, K., Rotstein, A., Abrahams, N., Campbell, J., Watts, C., and Moreno, C. G. (2013). The global prevalence of intimate partner homicide: a systematic review. *The Lancet*, 382(9895), 859-865.
- <sup>3</sup> Chen, P. H., Jacobs, A., & Rovi, S. L. (2013). Intimate partner violence: childhood exposure to domestic violence. *FP essentials*, 412, 24-27.
- <sup>4</sup> Fleming, P., Barker, G., McCleary-Sills, J., and Morton, M.(2013). Engaging men and boys in advancing women’s agency: Where we stand and new directions. World Bank, Women’s Voice, Agency, & Participation Research Series 2013 No.1. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- <sup>5</sup> Klugman, J., Hanmer, L., Twigg, S., Hasan, T., McCleary-Sills, J., and Santa Maria, J. (2014). Voice and Agency: Empowering women and girls for shared prosperity. Washington, DC: World Bank. <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/19036>
- <sup>6</sup> Klugman, et al., 2014.
- <sup>7</sup> Bott, S., Guedes, A., Claramunt, M.C., Guezmes, A. (2010). *Improving the Health Sector Response to Gender Based Violence: A Resource Manual for Health Care Professionals in Developing Countries*.
- <sup>8</sup> **Note:** Other challenges include the re-victimization of survivors through bias or mistreatment, and in some countries, women’s limited right to practice voluntary marriage, divorce, child custody, and child support (Bott et al., 2010).
- <sup>9</sup> **Note:** Out of 100 included in *Women, Business and Law 2014*.
- <sup>10</sup> McCleary-Sills, J., Namy, S., Nyoni, J., Rweyemamu, D., Salvatory, A., and Steven, E. (2013). Help-seeking pathways and barriers for survivors of gender-based violence in Tanzania: Results from a study in Dar es Salaam, Mbeya, and Iringa Regions. *Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: Engender Health/Champion*.
- <sup>11</sup> McCleary-Sills et al., 2013.
- <sup>12</sup> Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (CIDH). (2011). *Acceso a la justicia para mujeres víctimas de violencia sexual en Mesoamérica*.
- <sup>13</sup> Bott et al., 2010.
- <sup>14</sup> World Health Organization. (2003). Guidelines for medico-legal care of victims of sexual violence. Retrieved from <http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2004/924154628X.pdf>
- <sup>15</sup> U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID). (2009). *A Guide to Programming Gender-based*









Press. Examples of monitoring VAWG using technology are Harassmap in Egypt (<http://harassmap.org>) and Maps4Aid in India (<https://www.facebook.com/we4change>). For further information on Hollaback, see <http://www.ihollaback.org/about/>

<sup>49</sup> Bennett, L. et al., 2004.

<sup>50</sup> Ellsberg, 2008.

<sup>51</sup> Reuland, et. al., 2004.

<sup>52</sup> Ellsberg, 2008.

<sup>53</sup> USAID, 2009.

<sup>54</sup> Ellsberg, 2008.

<sup>55</sup> Bott et al., 2010.

<sup>56</sup> USAID, 2009.

<sup>57</sup> World Bank, 2012.

## PHOTO CREDITS

Cover: Jonathan Ernst/World Bank.

Page 8: Curt Carnemark/World Bank.

This brief was written by Floriza Gennari (GWI), Nidia Hidalgo (IDB), Jennifer McCleary-Sills (WBG), and Diana Arango (GWI), with comments and editing from Manuel Contreras (GWI), Mary Ellsberg (GWI), Anne-Marie Urban (IDB), and Sveinung Kiplesund (WBG). Inputs were also provided by Rea Abada Chiongson (WBG), and Andy Morrison (IDB). Lisa Fry (WBG) provided editorial support.